

# EFHA2 Rabbit pAb

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### **Product Information**

**Application** IHC-P, IHC-F, IF, ICC

Primary Accession

Reactivity

Mouse

Host

Clonality

Polyclonal

Calculated MW

Physical State

Q86XE3

Mouse

Rabbit

Polyclonal

60711

Liquid

Immunogen KLH conjugated synthetic peptide derived from human EFHA2

Epitope Specificity 451-530/530

**Isotype** IgG

**Purity** affinity purified by Protein A

**Buffer** 0.01M TBS (pH7.4) with 1% BSA, 0.02% Proclin300 and 50% Glycerol. **SUBCELLULAR LOCATION** Mitochondrion (By similarity). Membrane; Single-pass membrane protein

(Potential).

**SIMILARITY** Contains 2 EF-hand domains.

**Important Note** This product as supplied is intended for research use only, not for use in

human, therapeutic or diagnostic applications.

#### **Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 286097

Other Names Calcium uptake protein 3, mitochondrial, hMICU3, EF-hand

domain-containing family member A2, MICU3

{ECO:0000303|PubMed:30699349, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:27820}

**Dilution** IHC-P=1:100-500,IHC-F=1:100-500,ICC/IF=1:100-500,IF=1:100-500

Format 0.01M TBS(pH7.4) with 1% BSA, 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide and 50% Glyce

**Storage** Store at -20 °C for one year. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. When

reconstituted in sterile pH 7.4 0.01M PBS or diluent of antibody the antibody

is stable for at least two weeks at 2-4 °C.

## **Protein Information**

Name MICU3 {ECO:0000303 | PubMed:30699349,

ECO:0000312 | HGNC:HGNC:27820 }

**Function** Tissue-specific calcium sensor of the mitochondrial calcium uniporter (MCU)

channel, which specifically regulates MCU channel activity in the central nervous system and skeletal muscle (PubMed: 29725115). Senses calcium level via its EF-hand domains: compared to MICU1 and MICU2, MICU3 has a higher affinity for calcium (PubMed:29725115), MICU1 and MICU3 form a disulfide-linked heterodimer that stimulates and inhibits MCU activity, depending on the concentration of calcium (PubMed:29725115). At low calcium levels, MICU1 occludes the pore of the MCU channel, preventing mitochondrial calcium uptake (PubMed: 29725115). At higher calcium levels, calcium- binding to MICU1 and MICU3 induces a conformational change that weakens MCU-MICU1 interactions and moves the MICU1-MICU3 heterodimer away from the pore, allowing calcium permeation through the MCU channel (PubMed: 29725115). The high calcium affinity of MICU3 lowers the calcium threshold necessary for calcium permeation through the MCU channel (PubMed: <u>29725115</u>). The MICU1-MICU3 heterodimer promotes flexibility of neurotransmission in neuronal cells by enhancing mitochondrial calcium uptake in presynapses (PubMed:29725115). It is also required to increase mitochondrial calcium uptake in skeletal muscle cells, thereby increasing ATP production (By similarity).

**Cellular Location** 

Mitochondrion intermembrane space {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8IYU8}. Mitochondrion inner membrane {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8IYU8}. Note=Recruited to the mitochondrial inner membrane via its association with the uniplex complex {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8IYU8}

**Tissue Location** 

Specifically expressed in the central nervous system and skeletal muscle.

# **Background**

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Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.