

# WWOX Recombinant Rabbit mAb

WWOX Recombinant Rabbit mAb Catalog # AP94587

#### **Product Information**

**Application** WB, IHC-P, IHC-F, IF, ICC

Host Rabbit Clonality Recombinant

**Physical State** Liquid Isotype IgG

affinity purified by Protein A **Purity** 

**Buffer** 0.01M TBS (pH7.4) with 1% BSA, 0.02% Proclin300 and 50% Glycerol.

SUBCELLULAR LOCATION Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Mitochondrion. Golgi apparatus. Partially localizes to the

> mitochondria. Translocates to the nucleus upon genotoxic stress or TNF stimulation (By similarity). Translocates to the nucleus in response to TGFB1. Isoform 5 and isoform 6 may localize in the nucleus. Target information above from: UniProt accessionQ9NZC7 The UniProt Consortium The Universal Protein Resource (UniProt) in 2010 Nucleic Acids Res. 38:D142-D148 (2010).

**SIMILARITY** Belongs to the short-chain dehydrogenases/reductases (SDR) family. Contains

2 WW domains.

**Post-translational** Phosphorylated upon genotoxic stress. Phosphorylation of Tyr-33 regulates modifications interaction with TP53, TP73 and MAPK8. May also regulate proapoptotic

activity. Phosphorylation by TNK2 is associated with polyubiquitination and degradation. Ubiquitinated when phosphorylated by TNK2, leading to its

degradation.

**DISEASE** Note=Defects in WWOX may be involved in several cancer types. The gene

> spans the second most common chromosomal fragile site (FRA16D) which is frequently altered in cancers. Alteration of the expression and expression of some isoforms is associated with cancers. However, it is still unclear if alteration of WWOX is directly implicated in cancerogenesis or if it corresponds to a secondary effect. Defects in WWOX may be a cause of

esophageal cancer (ESCR) [MIM:133239].

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human, therapeutic or diagnostic applications.

**Background Descriptions** WW domain-containing proteins are found in all eukaryotes and play an important role in the regulation of a wide variety of cellular functions such as

protein degradation, transcription, and RNA splicing. This gene encodes a

protein which contains 2 WW domains and a short-chain

dehydrogenase/reductase domain (SRD). The highest normal expression of this gene is detected in hormonally regulated tissues such as testis, ovary, and prostate. This expression pattern and the presence of an SRD domain suggest a role for this gene in steroid metabolism. The encoded protein is more than 90% identical to the mouse protein, which is an essential mediator of tumor necrosis factor-alpha-induced apoptosis, suggesting a similar, important role in apoptosis for the human protein. In addition, there is evidence that this gene behaves as a suppressor of tumor growth. Alternative splicing of this gene generates transcript variants that encode different isoforms. [provided

by RefSeq, Jul 2008]

### **Additional Information**

Widely expressed. Strongly expressed in testis, prostate, and ovary. Target/Specificity

Overexpressed in cancer cell lines. Isoform 5 and isoform 6 may only be

expressed in tumor cell lines.

**Dilution** WB=1:500-1:2000,IHC-P=1:100-500,IHC-F=1:100-500,ICC/IF=1:50,IF=0,Flow-Cyt

**Format** 0.01M TBS(pH7.4) with 1% BSA, 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide and 50% Glyce

Store at -20 °C for one year. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. When **Storage** 

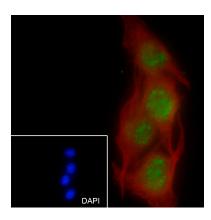
reconstituted in sterile pH 7.4 0.01M PBS or diluent of antibody the antibody

is stable for at least two weeks at 2-4 °C.

## **Background**

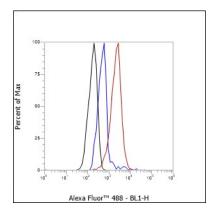
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## **Images**



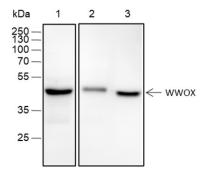
Cell line: A549 Fixative: 100% Ice-cold methanol Permeabilization: 0.1% TritonX-100 Primary ab dilution: 1:50 Primary incubation condition: 4°C overnight Secondary ab: Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG Nuclear counter stain: DAPI (Blue) Counter stain: Tubulin (Red) Comment:

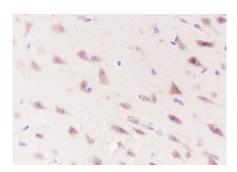
Color green is the positive signal for AP94587



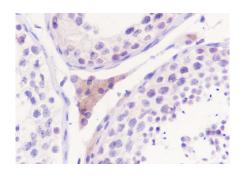
Cell line: MCF-7 Fixation: 4% Paraformaldehyde Permeabilization: 90% Methanol Primary Ab dilution: 1:50 Secondary Ab: Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG Unlabelled control: The cell without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody (Black line). Isotype control: Rabbit monoclonal IgG (Blue line). Comment: Line red is the positive signal for AP94587

Blocking buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST Primary ab dilution: 1:2000 Primary ab incubation condition: 2 hours at room temperature Secondary ab: Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) Lysate: 1: MCF-7, 2: Mouse ovary, 3: Rat brain Protein loading quantity: 20 µg Exposure time: 60 s Predicted MW: 47 kDa Observed MW: 47 kDa

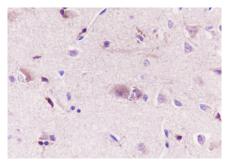




Tissue: Rat cerebrum Section type: Formalin fixed & Paraffin -embedded section Retrieval method: High temperature and high pressure Retrieval buffer: Tris/EDTA buffer, pH 9.0 Primary ab dilution: 1:100 Primary ab incubation condition: 1 hour at room temperature Secondary ab: SP Kit(Rabbit) (sp-0023) Counter stain: Hematoxylin (Blue) Comment: Color brown is the positive signal for AP94587



Tissue: Human testis Section type: Formalin fixed & Paraffin -embedded section Retrieval method: High temperature and high pressure Retrieval buffer: Tris/EDTA buffer, pH 9.0 Primary ab dilution: 1:100 Primary ab incubation condition: 1 hour at room temperature Secondary ab: SP Kit(Rabbit) (sp-0023) Counter stain: Hematoxylin (Blue) Comment: Color brown is the positive signal for AP94587



Tissue: Human cerebrum Section type: Formalin fixed & Paraffin -embedded section Retrieval method: High temperature and high pressure Retrieval buffer: Tris/EDTA buffer, pH 9.0 Primary ab dilution: 1:100 Primary ab incubation condition: 4°C overnight Secondary ab: SP Kit(Rabbit) (sp-0023) Counter stain: Hematoxylin (Blue) Comment: Color brown is the positive signal for AP94587

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.