

# **GPX1** Antibody (C-term)

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP9315b

## **Product Information**

**Application** WB, IHC-P, IF, FC, E

**Primary Accession** P07203

Reactivity Human, Rat, Mouse

Host Rabbit Clonality Polyclonal Isotype Rabbit IgG **Clone Names** RB22987 **Calculated MW** 22088 **Antigen Region** 164-193

## **Additional Information**

2876 Gene ID

**Other Names** Glutathione peroxidase 1, GPx-1, GSHPx-1, Cellular glutathione peroxidase,

Target/Specificity This GPX1 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH

conjugated synthetic peptide between 164-193 amino acids from the

C-terminal region of human GPX1.

**Dilution** WB~~1:1000 IHC-P~~1:100~500 IF~~1:10~50 FC~~1:25 E~~Use at an assay

dependent concentration.

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.05% (V/V) Proclin 300. This **Format** 

antibody is prepared by Saturated Ammonium Sulfate (SAS) precipitation

followed by dialysis against PBS.

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store Storage

at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** GPX1 Antibody (C-term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic

or therapeutic procedures.

#### **Protein Information**

Name GPX1 ( HGNC:4553)

**Function** Catalyzes the reduction of hydroperoxides in a glutathione- dependent

manner thus regulating cellular redox homeostasis (PubMed: 11115402,

PubMed:36608588). Can reduce small soluble hydroperoxides such as H2O2,

cumene hydroperoxide and tert-butyl hydroperoxide, as well as several fatty acid-derived hydroperoxides (PubMed:<u>11115402</u>, PubMed:<u>36608588</u>). In platelets catalyzes the reduction of 12-hydroperoxyeicosatetraenoic acid, the primary product of the arachidonate 12-lipoxygenase pathway (PubMed:<u>11115402</u>).

**Cellular Location** Cytoplasm {ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P11352}. Mitochondrion

{ECO:0000250 | UniProtKB:P11352}

**Tissue Location** Expressed in platelets (at protein level).

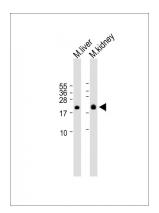
## **Background**

GPX1 encodes a member of the glutathione peroxidase family. Glutathione peroxidase functions in the detoxification of hydrogen peroxide, and is one of the most important antioxidant enzymes in humans. This protein is one of only a few proteins known in higher vertebrates to contain selenocysteine, which occurs at the active site of glutathione peroxidase and is coded by UGA, that normally functions as a translation termination codon. In addition, this protein is characterized in a polyalanine sequence polymorphism in the N-terminal region, which includes three alleles with five, six or seven alanine (ALA) repeats in this sequence.

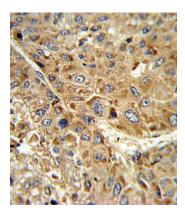
#### References

Moyer, A.M., et.al., Cancer Epidemiol. Biomarkers Prev. 19 (3), 811-821 (2010) Akimoto, A.K., et.al., Free Radic. Res. 44 (3), 322-331 (2010) Cao, C., et.al., J. Biol. Chem. 278 (41), 39609-39614 (2003)

## **Images**



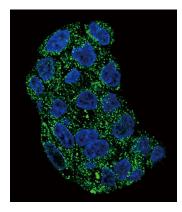
All lanes: Anti-GPX1 Antibody (C-term) at 1:1000 dilution Lane 1: mouse live lysate Lane 2: mouse kidney lysate Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated (ASP1615) at 1/15000 dilution. Observed band size: 22kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

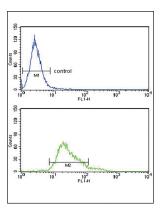


Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded human hepatocarcinoma reacted with GPX1 Antibody (C-term), which was peroxidase-conjugated to the secondary antibody, followed by DAB staining. This data demonstrates the use of this antibody for immunohistochemistry; clinical relevance has not been evaluated.

Confocal immunofluorescent analysis of GPX1 Antibody (C-term)(Cat#AP9315b) with HepG2 cell followed by Alexa Fluor 488-conjugated goat anti-rabbit lgG (green). DAPI

was used to stain the cell nuclear (blue).





GPX1 Antibody (C-term) (Cat. #AP9315b) flow cytometry analysis of Hela cells (bottom histogram) compared to a negative control cell (top histogram).FITC-conjugated goat-anti-rabbit secondary antibodies were used for the analysis.

## **Citations**

- MARVELD1 interacting with catalase regulates reactive oxygen species metabolism and mediates the sensitivity to chemotherapeutic drugs in epithelial tumors of the reproductive system.
- The Organization of Mitochondrial Supercomplexes is Modulated by Oxidative Stress In Vivo in Mouse Models of Mitochondrial Encephalopathy.

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