

Aly Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP75069

Product Information

Application WB, IHC-P, IHC-F, IP, ICC

Primary Accession <u>Q86V81</u>

Reactivity Human, Mouse, Rat

Host Rabbi

Clonality Monoclonal Antibody

Calculated MW 26888

Additional Information

Gene ID 10189

Other Names ALYREF

Dilution WB~~1/500-1/1000 IHC-P~~N/A IHC-F~~N/A IP~~N/A ICC~~N/A

Format 50mM Tris-Glycine(pH 7.4), 0.15M NaCl, 40%Glycerol, 0.01% sodium azide and

0.05% BSA.

Protein Information

Name ALYREF

Synonyms ALY, BEF, THOC4

Function Functions as an mRNA export adapter; component of the

transcription/export (TREX) complex which is thought to couple mRNA transcription, processing and nuclear export, and specifically associates with spliced mRNA and not with unspliced pre-mRNA (PubMed: 15833825,

PubMed:15998806, PubMed:17190602). TREX is recruited to spliced mRNAs by a transcription-independent mechanism, binds to mRNA upstream of the exon-junction complex (EJC) and is recruited in a splicing- and cap-dependent manner to a region near the 5' end of the mRNA where it functions in mRNA export to the cytoplasm via the TAP/NXF1 pathway (PubMed:15833825, PubMed:15998806, PubMed:17190602). Involved in the nuclear export of intronless mRNA; proposed to be recruited to intronless mRNA by ATP-bound DDX39B (PubMed:17984224). Plays a key role in mRNP recognition and mRNA packaging by bridging the mRNP-bound EJC and the TREX core complex (PubMed:37020021). TREX recruitment occurs via an interaction between ALYREF/THOC4 and the cap-binding protein NCBP1 (PubMed:15833825, PubMed:15998806, PubMed:17190602, PubMed:37020021). Required for TREX complex assembly and for linking DDX39B to the cap-binding complex (CBC) (PubMed:15998806, PubMed:17984224, PubMed:37020021). Binds

mRNA which is thought to be transferred to the NXF1-NXT1 heterodimer for

export (TAP/NXF1 pathway) (PubMed:<u>11675789</u>, PubMed:<u>11707413</u>, PubMed:<u>11979277</u>, PubMed:<u>15833825</u>, PubMed:<u>15998806</u>, PubMed:<u>17190602</u>, PubMed:<u>18364396</u>, PubMed:<u>22144908</u>, PubMed:<u>22893130</u>, PubMed:<u>23222130</u>, PubMed:<u>25662211</u>). In conjunction with THOC5 functions in NXF1-NXT1 mediated nuclear export of HSP70 mRNA; both proteins enhance the RNA binding activity of NXF1 and are required for NXF1 localization to the nuclear rim (PubMed:<u>19165146</u>). Involved in mRNA export of C5-methylcytosine (m5C)- containing mRNAs: specifically recognizes and binds m5C mRNAs and mediates their nucleo-cytoplasmic shuttling (PubMed:<u>28418038</u>). Acts as a chaperone and promotes the dimerization of transcription factors containing basic leucine zipper (bZIP) domains and thereby promotes transcriptional activation (PubMed:<u>10488337</u>). Involved in transcription elongation and genome stability (PubMed:<u>12438613</u>).

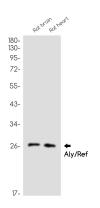
Cellular Location

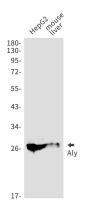
Nucleus. Nucleus speckle Cytoplasm Note=Colocalizes with the core EJC, NXF1 and DDX39B in the nucleus and nuclear speckles. Travels to the cytoplasm as part of the exon junction complex (EJC) bound to mRNA (PubMed:19324961). Localizes to regions surrounding nuclear speckles known as perispeckles in which TREX complex assembly seems to occur (PubMed:23826332)

Tissue Location

Expressed in a wide variety of cancer types.

Images





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