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Caspase 3 Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP74938

Product Information

Application WB, IHC-P, IHC-F, IP, ICC

Primary Accession P42574
Reactivity Human
Host Rabbit

Clonality Monoclonal Antibody

Calculated MW 31608

Additional Information

Gene ID 836

Other Names CASP3

Dilution WB~~1/500-1/1000 IHC-P~~N/A IHC-F~~N/A IP~~N/A ICC~~N/A

Format 50mM Tris-Glycine(pH 7.4), 0.15M NaCl, 40%Glycerol, 0.01% sodium azide and

0.05% BSA.

Protein Information

Name CASP3

Synonyms CPP32 {ECO:0000303 | PubMed:7983002}

Function Thiol protease that acts as a major effector caspase involved in the

execution phase of apoptosis (PubMed: 18723680, PubMed: 20566630,

PubMed:23650375, PubMed:35338844, PubMed:35446120,

PubMed:<u>7596430</u>). Following cleavage and activation by initiator caspases (CASP8, CASP9 and/or CASP10), mediates execution of apoptosis by catalyzing

cleavage of many proteins (PubMed:<u>18723680</u>, PubMed:<u>20566630</u>, PubMed:<u>23650375</u>, PubMed:<u>7596430</u>). At the onset of apoptosis, it proteolytically cleaves poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase PARP1 at a

'216-Asp-|-Gly-217' bond (PubMed:<u>10497198</u>, PubMed:<u>16374543</u>,

PubMed:<u>77596430</u>, PubMed:<u>7774019</u>). Cleaves and activates sterol regulatory element binding proteins (SREBPs) between the basic helix-loop-helix leucine zipper domain and the membrane attachment domain (By similarity). Cleaves and activates caspase-6, -7 and -9 (CASP6, CASP7 and CASP9, respectively)

(PubMed: 7596430). Cleaves and inactivates interleukin-18 (IL18)

(PubMed:<u>37993714</u>, PubMed:<u>9334240</u>). Involved in the cleavage of huntingtin (PubMed:<u>8696339</u>). Triggers cell adhesion in sympathetic neurons through

RET cleavage (PubMed: 21357690). Cleaves and inhibits

serine/threonine-protein kinase AKT1 in response to oxidative stress (PubMed:23152800). Acts as an inhibitor of type I interferon production

during virus-induced apoptosis by mediating cleavage of antiviral proteins CGAS, IRF3 and MAVS, thereby preventing cytokine overproduction (PubMed:30878284). Also involved in pyroptosis by mediating cleavage and activation of gasdermin-E (GSDME) (PubMed:35338844, PubMed:35446120). Cleaves XRCC4 and phospholipid scramblase proteins XKR4, XKR8 and XKR9, leading to promote phosphatidylserine exposure on apoptotic cell surface (PubMed:23845944, PubMed:33725486). Cleaves BIRC6 following inhibition of BIRC6-caspase binding by DIABLO/SMAC (PubMed:36758104, PubMed:36758106).

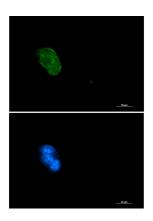
Cellular Location

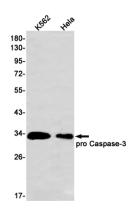
Cytoplasm.

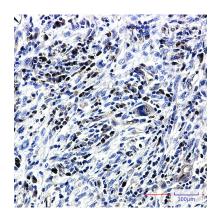
Tissue Location

Highly expressed in lung, spleen, heart, liver and kidney. Moderate levels in brain and skeletal muscle, and low in testis. Also found in many cell lines, highest expression in cells of the immune system.

Images







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