

# CD166 Polyclonal Antibody

Catalog # AP73579

## Product Information

Application	WB, IHC-P
Primary Accession	<a href="#">Q13740</a>
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Calculated MW	65102

## Additional Information

Gene ID	214
Other Names	ALCAM; MEMD; CD166 antigen; Activated leukocyte cell adhesion molecule; CD166
Dilution	WB~~Western Blot: 1/500 - 1/2000. IHC-p: 1/100-1/300. ELISA: 1/20000. Not yet tested in other applications. IHC-P~~Western Blot: 1/500 - 1/2000. IHC-p: 1/100-1/300. ELISA: 1/20000. Not yet tested in other applications.
Format	Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.
Storage Conditions	-20°C

## Protein Information

Name	ALCAM
Synonyms	MEMD {ECO:0000303   PubMed:9502422}
Function	Cell adhesion molecule that mediates both heterotypic cell- cell contacts via its interaction with CD6, as well as homotypic cell- cell contacts (PubMed: <a href="#">15048703</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">15496415</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">16352806</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">23169771</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">24945728</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">7760007</a> ). Promotes T-cell activation and proliferation via its interactions with CD6 (PubMed: <a href="#">15048703</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">16352806</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">24945728</a> ). Contributes to the formation and maturation of the immunological synapse via its interactions with CD6 (PubMed: <a href="#">15294938</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">16352806</a> ). Mediates homotypic interactions with cells that express ALCAM (PubMed: <a href="#">15496415</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">16352806</a> ). Acts as a ligand for the LILRB4 receptor, enhancing LILRB4-mediated inhibition of T cell proliferation (PubMed: <a href="#">29263213</a> ). Required for normal hematopoietic stem cell engraftment in the bone marrow (PubMed: <a href="#">24740813</a> ). Mediates attachment of dendritic cells onto endothelial cells via homotypic interaction (PubMed: <a href="#">23169771</a> ). Inhibits endothelial cell migration and promotes

endothelial tube formation via homotypic interactions (PubMed:[15496415](#), PubMed:[23169771](#)). Required for normal organization of the lymph vessel network. Required for normal hematopoietic stem cell engraftment in the bone marrow. Plays a role in hematopoiesis; required for normal numbers of hematopoietic stem cells in bone marrow. Promotes in vitro osteoblast proliferation and differentiation (By similarity). Promotes neurite extension, axon growth and axon guidance; axons grow preferentially on surfaces that contain ALCAM. Mediates outgrowth and pathfinding for retinal ganglion cell axons (By similarity).

#### Cellular Location

Cell membrane; Single-pass type I membrane protein. Cell projection, axon {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q61490}. Cell projection, dendrite {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q61490}. Note=Detected at the immunological synapse, i.e, at the contact zone between antigen-presenting dendritic cells and T-cells (PubMed:15294938, PubMed:16352806). Colocalizes with CD6 and the TCR/CD3 complex at the immunological synapse (PubMed:15294938).

#### Tissue Location

Detected on hematopoietic stem cells derived from umbilical cord blood (PubMed:24740813). Detected on lymph vessel endothelial cells, skin and tonsil (PubMed:23169771). Detected on peripheral blood monocytes (PubMed:15048703). Detected on monocyte- derived dendritic cells (at protein level) (PubMed:16352806). Detected at low levels in spleen, placenta, liver (PubMed:9502422). Expressed by activated T-cells, B-cells, monocytes and thymic epithelial cells (PubMed:7760007). Isoform 1 and isoform 3 are detected in vein and artery endothelial cells, astrocytes, keratinocytes and artery smooth muscle cells (PubMed:15496415). Expressed by neurons in the brain Restricted expression in tumor cell lines. Detected in highly metastasizing melanoma cell lines (PubMed:9502422)

## Background

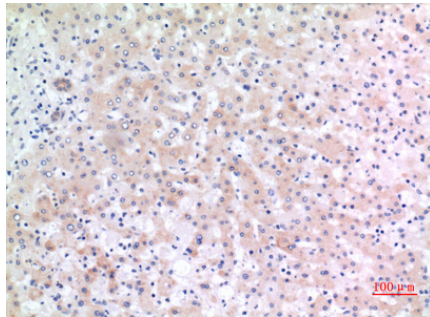
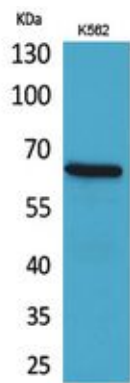
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Cell adhesion molecule that mediates both heterotypic cell-cell contacts via its interaction with CD6, as well as homotypic cell-cell contacts (PubMed:[7760007](#), PubMed:[15496415](#), PubMed:[15048703](#), PubMed:[16352806](#), PubMed:[23169771](#), PubMed:[24945728](#)). Promotes T-cell activation and proliferation via its interactions with CD6 (PubMed:[15048703](#), PubMed:[16352806](#), PubMed:[24945728](#)). Contributes to the formation and maturation of the immunological synapse via its interactions with CD6 (PubMed:[15294938](#), PubMed:[16352806](#)). Mediates homotypic interactions with cells that express ALCAM (PubMed:[15496415](#), PubMed:[16352806](#)). Required for normal hematopoietic stem cell engraftment in the bone marrow (PubMed:[24740813](#)). Mediates attachment of dendritic cells onto endothelial cells via homotypic interaction (PubMed:[23169771](#)). Inhibits endothelial cell migration and promotes endothelial tube formation via homotypic interactions (PubMed:[15496415](#), PubMed:[23169771](#)). Required for normal organization of the lymph vessel network. Required for normal hematopoietic stem cell engraftment in the bone marrow. Plays a role in hematopoiesis; required for normal numbers of hematopoietic stem cells in bone marrow. Promotes in vitro osteoblast proliferation and differentiation (By similarity). Promotes neurite extension, axon growth and axon guidance; axons grow preferentially on surfaces that contain ALCAM. Mediates outgrowth and pathfinding for retinal ganglion cell axons (By similarity).

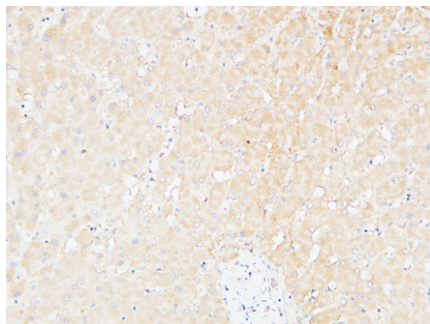
## Images

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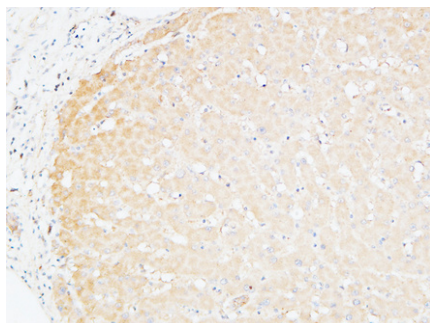
Western Blot analysis of K562 cells using CD166 Polyclonal Antibody.. Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:20000



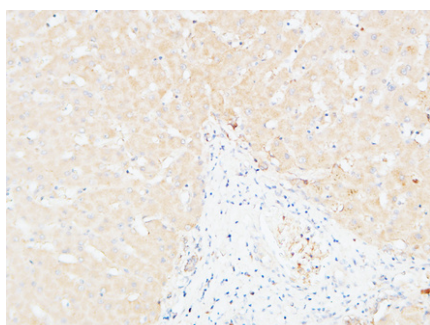
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human-liver, antibody was diluted at 1:100



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human Liver. 1, Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°, overnight). 2, High-pressure and temperature EDTA, pH8.0 was used for antigen retrieval. 3, Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room temperature, 30min).

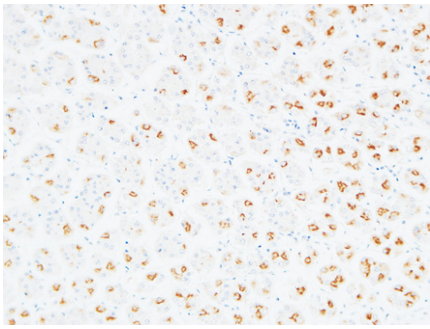


Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human Liver. 1, Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°, overnight). 2, High-pressure and temperature EDTA, pH8.0 was used for antigen retrieval. 3, Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room temperature, 30min).

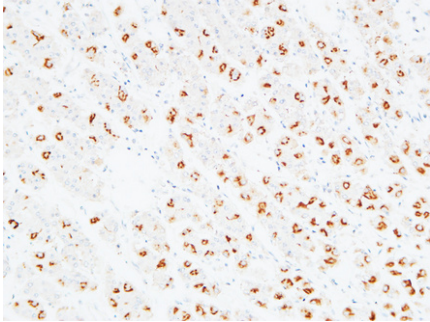


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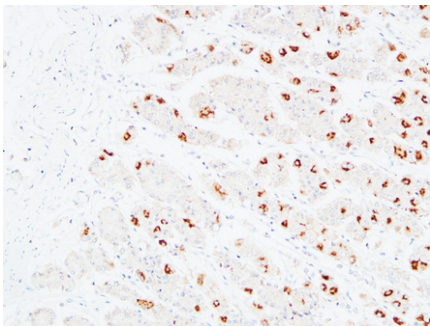
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human stomach. 1, Antibody was diluted at 1:100(4°, overnight). 2, High-pressure and temperature EDTA, pH8.0 was used for antigen retrieval. 3, Secondary



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Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.