

# Caspase-1 (phospho Ser376) Polyclonal Antibody

Catalog # AP67681

## Product Information

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<b>Application</b>	WB, IHC-P, IF, ICC, E
<b>Primary Accession</b>	<a href="#">P29466</a>
<b>Reactivity</b>	Human, Mouse, Rat
<b>Host</b>	Rabbit
<b>Clonality</b>	Polyclonal
<b>Calculated MW</b>	45159

## Additional Information

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<b>Gene ID</b>	834
<b>Other Names</b>	CASP1; IL1BC; IL1BCE; Caspase-1; CASP-1; Interleukin-1 beta convertase; IL-1BC; Interleukin-1 beta-converting enzyme; ICE; IL-1 beta-converting enzyme; p45
<b>Dilution</b>	WB~~Western Blot: 1/500 - 1/2000. Immunohistochemistry: 1/100 - 1/300. ELISA: 1/20000. Not yet tested in other applications. IHC-P~~N/A IF~~1:50~200 ICC~~N/A E~~N/A
<b>Format</b>	Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.
<b>Storage Conditions</b>	-20°C

## Protein Information

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<b>Name</b>	CASP1
<b>Synonyms</b>	IL1BC, IL1BCE
<b>Function</b>	Thiol protease involved in a variety of inflammatory processes by proteolytically cleaving other proteins, such as the precursors of the inflammatory cytokines interleukin-1 beta (IL1B) and interleukin 18 (IL18) as well as the pyroptosis inducer Gasdermin-D (GSDMD), into active mature peptides (PubMed: <a href="#">15326478</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">15498465</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">1574116</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">26375003</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">32051255</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">37993714</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">7876192</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">9334240</a> ). Plays a key role in cell immunity as an inflammatory response initiator: once activated through formation of an inflammasome complex, it initiates a pro-inflammatory response through the cleavage of the two inflammatory cytokines IL1B and IL18, releasing the mature cytokines which are involved in a variety of inflammatory processes (PubMed: <a href="#">15326478</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">15498465</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">1574116</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">32051255</a> , PubMed: <a href="#">7876192</a> ). Cleaves a tetrapeptide after an Asp residue at position P1 (PubMed: <a href="#">15498465</a> ,

PubMed:[1574116](#), PubMed:[7876192](#)). Also initiates pyroptosis, a programmed lytic cell death pathway, through cleavage of GSDMD (PubMed:[26375003](#)). In contrast to cleavage of interleukin IL1B, recognition and cleavage of GSDMD is not strictly dependent on the consensus cleavage site but depends on an exosite interface on CASP1 that recognizes and binds the Gasdermin-D, C-terminal (GSDMD-CT) part (PubMed:[32051255](#), PubMed:[32109412](#), PubMed:[32553275](#)). Cleaves and activates CASP7 in response to bacterial infection, promoting plasma membrane repair (PubMed:[22464733](#)). Upon inflammasome activation, during DNA virus infection but not RNA virus challenge, controls antiviral immunity through the cleavage of CGAS, rendering it inactive (PubMed:[28314590](#)). In apoptotic cells, cleaves SPHK2 which is released from cells and remains enzymatically active extracellularly (PubMed:[20197547](#)).

**Cellular Location**

Cytoplasm. Cell membrane

**Tissue Location**

Expressed in larger amounts in spleen and lung. Detected in liver, heart, small intestine, colon, thymus, prostate, skeletal muscle, peripheral blood leukocytes, kidney and testis. No expression in the brain.

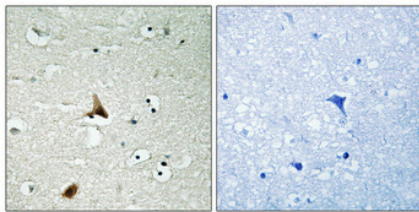
## Background

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Thiol protease that cleaves IL-1 beta between an Asp and an Ala, releasing the mature cytokine which is involved in a variety of inflammatory processes. Important for defense against pathogens. Cleaves and activates sterol regulatory element binding proteins (SREBPs). Can also promote apoptosis. Upon inflammasome activation, during DNA virus infection but not RNA virus challenge, controls antiviral immunity through the cleavage of CGAS, rendering it inactive (PubMed:[28314590](#)).

## Images

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Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human brain. Antibody was diluted at 1:100(4°,overnight). High-pressure and temperature Tris-EDTA,pH8.0 was used for antigen retrieval. Negative contrl (right) obtained from antibody was pre-absorbed by immunogen peptide.

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.