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CTPS Antibody

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab)
Catalog # AP51126

Product Information

Application	WB, IHC-P
Primary Accession	P17812
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Calculated MW	66690

Additional Information

Gene ID	1503
Other Names	CTP synthase 1, CTP synthetase 1, UTP--ammonia ligase 1, CTPS1 (HGNC:2519)
Dilution	WB~~1:1000 IHC-P~~N/A
Format	0.01M PBS, pH 7.2, 0.09% (W/V) Sodium azide, Glycerol 50%
Storage	Store at -20 °C.Stable for 12 months from date of receipt

Protein Information

Name	CTPS1 {ECO:0000303|PubMed:16179339, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:2519}
Function	CTP synthase involved in the de novo synthesis of CTP, a precursor of DNA, RNA and phospholipids (PubMed:16179339, PubMed:17189248, PubMed:17463002, PubMed:24870241, PubMed:28459447, PubMed:34583994). Catalyzes the ATP-dependent amination of UTP to CTP with either L-glutamine or ammonia as a source of nitrogen (PubMed:16179339, PubMed:24870241, PubMed:28459447, PubMed:34583994). CTPS1 CTP synthase activity plays a crucial role in the proliferation of activated lymphocytes and immunity; additional CTP being required to meet increased demand for DNA, RNA and lipid membrane biosynthesis in proliferating lymphocytes (PubMed:24870241, PubMed:8530356). In addition to CTP synthase activity, also acts as a protein deamidase that catalyzes the side chain deamidation of specific asparagine residues of proteins to aspartate (PubMed:40240600). Acts as a negative regulator of innate immunity by mediating deamidation of 'Asn-85' of IRF3, preventing IRF3 from binding DNA (By similarity). Facilitates chromatin relaxation in response to DNA damage by mediating deamidation of 'Asn-76' and 'Asn-77' of histone H1, thereby promoting subsequent acetylation of histone H1 at 'Lys-75' (H1K75ac), increasing chromatin accessibility to facilitate the recruitment of DNA repair proteins (PubMed:40240600).

Cellular Location	Cytoplasm, cytosol. Nucleus. Chromosome Note=Cytoplasmic and nuclear; when active, detected in long filamentous structures named cytoophidium (PubMed:24503052, PubMed:25223282, PubMed:28459447). Enriched on chromatin in response to DNA damage (PubMed:40240600).
Tissue Location	Widely expressed at low level, except in activated T-cells where it is highly expressed.

Background

Catalyzes the ATP-dependent amination of UTP to CTP with either L-glutamine or ammonia as the source of nitrogen.

References

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