

# GNA13 Antibody (Center)

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab)

Catalog # AP17044c

## Product Information

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<b>Application</b>	WB, E
<b>Primary Accession</b>	<a href="#">Q14344</a>
<b>Other Accession</b>	<a href="#">P27601</a> , <a href="#">NP_006563.2</a>
<b>Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Predicted</b>	Mouse
<b>Host</b>	Rabbit
<b>Clonality</b>	Polyclonal
<b>Isotype</b>	Rabbit IgG
<b>Clone Names</b>	RB36839
<b>Calculated MW</b>	44050
<b>Antigen Region</b>	184-212

## Additional Information

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<b>Gene ID</b>	10672
<b>Other Names</b>	Guanine nucleotide-binding protein subunit alpha-13, G alpha-13, G-protein subunit alpha-13, GNA13
<b>Target/Specificity</b>	This GNA13 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 184-212 amino acids from the Central region of human GNA13.
<b>Dilution</b>	WB~~1:1000 E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.
<b>Format</b>	Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.
<b>Storage</b>	Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.
<b>Precautions</b>	GNA13 Antibody (Center) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

## Protein Information

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<b>Name</b>	GNA13
<b>Function</b>	Guanine nucleotide-binding proteins (G proteins) are involved as modulators or transducers in various transmembrane signaling systems

(PubMed:[15240885](#), PubMed:[16705036](#), PubMed:[16787920](#), PubMed:[27084452](#)). Activates effector molecule RhoA by binding and activating RhoGEFs (ARHGEF1/p115RhoGEF, ARHGEF11/PDZ-RhoGEF and ARHGEF12/LARG) (PubMed:[12515866](#), PubMed:[15240885](#)). GNA13-dependent Rho signaling subsequently regulates transcription factor AP-1 (activating protein-1) (By similarity). Promotes tumor cell invasion and metastasis by activating RhoA/ROCK signaling pathway (PubMed:[16705036](#), PubMed:[16787920](#), PubMed:[27084452](#)). Inhibits CDH1-mediated cell adhesion in a process independent from Rho activation (PubMed:[11976333](#)). In lymphoid follicles, transmits P2RY8- and S1PR2-dependent signals that lead to inhibition of germinal center (GC) B cell growth and migration outside the GC niche.

#### Cellular Location

Cell membrane; Lipid-anchor. Melanosome. Cytoplasm. Nucleus  
Note=Identified by mass spectrometry in melanosome fractions from stage I to stage IV (PubMed:17081065). Detected in the cytoplasm of Leydig cells and in the seminiferous epithelium, including differentiating cells from the spermatogonia to mature spermatozoa stages (PubMed:18703424). In round spermatids, also present in the nuclei (PubMed:18703424).

#### Tissue Location

Expressed in testis, including in Leydig cells and in the seminiferous epithelium, in differentiating cells from the spermatogonia to mature spermatozoa stages and round spermatids (at protein level). Expressed in 99.2% of spermatozoa from healthy individuals, but only in 28.6% of macrocephalic spermatozoa from infertile patients (at protein level).

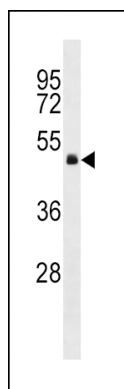
## Background

Guanine nucleotide-binding proteins (G proteins) are involved as modulators or transducers in various transmembrane signaling systems.

## References

Rose, J. Phd, et al. Mol. Med. (2010) In press :  
Grzelinski, M., et al. Clin. Cancer Res. 16(5):1402-1415(2010)  
Gong, H., et al. Science 327(5963):340-343(2010)  
Saito, M., et al. Cell. Signal. 22(1):41-46(2010)  
Chen, L., et al. J. Biol. Chem. 284(40):27409-27415(2009)

## Images



GNA13 Antibody (Center) (Cat. #AP17044c) western blot analysis in HepG2 cell line lysates (35ug/lane). This demonstrates the GNA13 antibody detected the GNA13 protein (arrow).